**Appendix A**

Bibliography for Teachers

Culham, R. (2005). 6 + 1 traits of writing: The complete guide for the primary grades. New York: Scholastic.

Culham, R. (2003). 6 + 1 traits of writing: The complete guide for grades 3 and up. New York: Scholastic.

Culham, R. (2009). Daily trait warm-ups: 180 revision and editing activities to kick off writing time. New York: Scholastic.

Culham, R. and Coutu, R. (2009). Getting started with the traits: Grades K-2. New York: Scholastic.

Culham, R. and Coutu, R. (2009). Getting started with the traits: Grades 3-5. New York: Scholastic.

Hollas, B. (2006). 6 ways to teach the 6 traits of writing. Peterborough, NH: Crystal Springs Books.

Jacobson, J. (2008). Trait-based writing graphic organizers & mini-lessons: 20 graphic organizers with mini-lessons to help students brainstorm, organize ideas, draft, revise, and edit (best practices in actions). New York: Scholastic.

Education Northwest. <http://educationnorthwest.org/traits>

Spandel, V. (2012). Creating young writers: Using the six traits to enrich writing process in primary classrooms, 3rd ed. Boston: Pearson.

Spandel, V. and Hicks, J. (2001). Books, lessons, ideas for teaching the six traits: Writing in the elementary and middle grades (write traits). Wilmington, MA: Great Source Education Group.

**Appendix B**

Internet Sites for Teachers and Students

<http://www.edina.k12.mn.us/concord/teacherlinks/sixtraits/sixtraits.html>

Online writing lab for students reinforcing the 6 traits.

<http://www.kimskorner4teachertalk.com/writing/menu.html>

Teacher ideas for teaching the 6 traits.

<http://www.edina.k12.mn.us/concord/teacherlinks/sixtraits/posterspage.htm>

6 traits posters.

<http://www.freeclubweb.com/powerpoints/languagearts/6traits.html>

PowerPoints for teaching the 6 traits.

<http://www.greatsource.com/iwrite/educators/e_six_traits.html>

Overview of traits with ideas for instruction and assessment.

<http://msjacoby.com/6traits.html>

6 traits resources for teachers.

[http://so024.k12.sd.us/6%20+%201%20Traits.htm](http://so024.k12.sd.us/6%20%2B%201%20Traits.htm)

Ideas for instruction and assessment of 6 traits, including literature connections.

<http://writing.pppst.com/6traits.html>

6 trait resources for both students and teachers, including games, PowerPoints, posters, etc.

<http://www.culhamwriting.com/home.html>

Ruth Culham’s website with extensive resources for teachers.

<http://doe.sd.gov/oats/documents/AWA_Trait.pdf>

6 traits posters.